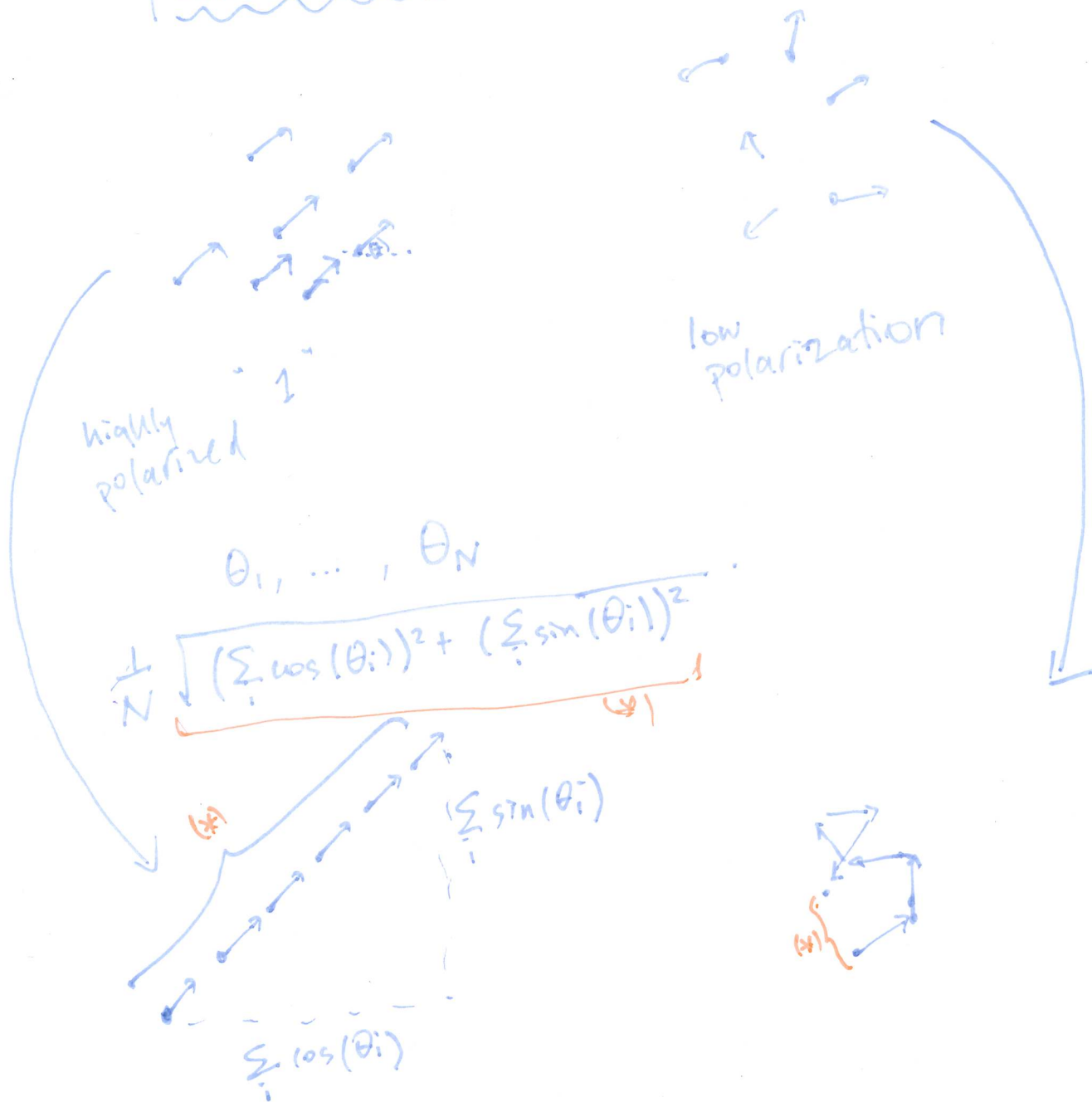


# measure of alignment

## polarisation



Observe: if  $\theta_1 = \dots = \theta_N$   
the polarisation is 1.